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6 WALTER M. WYSOWATY

7 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
8 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

9
10 WALTER M. WYSOWATY, an) **CASE NO:**
11 individual,)
12) **PLAINTIFF’S COMPLAINT AND**
13 Plaintiff,) **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**
14)
15 v.)
16)
17 GENERAL MOTORS, LLC, a Delaware)
18 Limited Liability Company, and DOES 1)
19 through 10, inclusive,)
20)
21 Defendants.)
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1 Plaintiff WALTER WYSOWATY, an individual, (referred to herein as “Plaintiff”) files
2 this Complaint and alleges the following based upon information and belief:

3 **THE PARTIES**

4 1. Plaintiff WALTER WYSOWATY is a resident and citizen of the state of New
5 Jersey.

6 2. Defendant General Motors, LLC (hereinafter referred to as “GM” or “Defendant”)
7 is a Delaware limited liability company with its principal place of business in Detroit, Michigan.

8 3. The true names and capacities of Defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 10,
9 inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiffs who will seek leave of this Court to amend this
10 Complaint to include these DOE Defendants when they are identified.

11 4. At all times mentioned in the Complaint, each of the Defendants were agents of
12 each and every other Defendant. In doing the things alleged in the Complaint, each Defendant
13 was acting within the course and scope of their agency and was acting with the consent,
14 permission and authorization of each of the other Defendants.

15 **JURISDICTION IS PROPER UNDER § 1331**

16 5. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1331, which
17 grants federal district courts original jurisdiction of all civil actions arising under the
18 Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States.

19 6. In this case, Plaintiff asserts claims pursuant to the federal Magnuson-Moss Act
20 (15 U.S.C. § 2301 *et seq.*). For original jurisdiction over a claim under the Magnuson-Moss Act,
21 the amount in controversy must exceed \$50,000 (exclusive of interest and costs) “computed on
22 the basis of all claims to be determined” in the suit. See 15 U.S.C. § 2310(d)(3)(B).

23 7. Based on Plaintiff’s claim for civil penalties, restitution, rescission and attorneys’
24 fees, the amount in controversy exceeds the jurisdictional minimum of \$50,000 as explained in
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1 paragraph 10 below.

2 8. Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction in Michigan based upon sufficient
3 minimum contacts which exist between Defendant and Michigan. Defendant is authorized to do
4 and does business in Michigan.

5 **VENUE IS PROPER UNDER § 1391**

6
7 9. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391 because a substantial
8 part of the events, transactions, and conduct giving rise to the claims occurred in and emanated
9 from this District. Further, GM is headquartered and transacts business in this District.

10 **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

11
12 10. On March 4, 2022, Plaintiff purchased a new 2022 GMC Sierra (Vehicle
13 Identification Number 1GTU9FEL2NZ163698) for \$87,645.65, which was manufactured,
14 distributed and/or sold by Defendant (hereinafter referred to as the “Subject Vehicle”).

15 11. At the time of purchase, Defendant provided Plaintiff with an express warranty
16 concerning the manufacture, operation and performance of the Subject Vehicle, upon which
17 Plaintiff reasonably relied upon when deciding to purchase the Subject Vehicle.

18
19 12. Plaintiff experienced significant and/or excessive nonconformities with the
20 Subject Vehicle which significantly impaired the Subject Vehicle’s use, value and/or safety.
21 Such defects/nonconformities include, but are not limited to, steering defects, engine failure
22 (replaced, but still has unresolved starting issues), plus other operational issues.

23
24 13. Plaintiff delivered the Subject Vehicle to Defendant’s authorized repair facilities
25 for repair of the foregoing nonconformities at least seven times and it still has defects.

26 14. Moreover, the Subject Vehicles have not been repaired within a reasonable time
27 frame and spent over 200 days in the shop. Furthermore, Plaintiff has incurred more than
28 \$2,500.00 in out-of-pocket expenses.

1 15. Despite confirmation of the nonconformities and repeated lengthy repair attempts,
2 Defendant has been unable to correct the nonconformities. These nonconformities substantially
3 impair the use, value and/or safety of the Subject Vehicles. Further, Defendant breached its
4 express and implied warranties and refuses to comply with its obligations under the Magnusson-
5 Moss Warranty Act.

6
7 16. Plaintiff has incurred and continue to incur significant damages as a result of the
8 nonconformities and Defendant's failure to honor the applicable express warranties. Such
9 damages include, but are not limited to, actual, special, consequential damages, direct out of
10 pocket expenses and loss of use of the Subject Vehicle.

11
12 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

13 **(Breach of Express Warranty – Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act; 15 U.S.C. §2301, *et seq.*)**

14 17. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference and re-alleges each of the allegations
15 contained in the foregoing paragraphs as though fully set forth in this cause of action.

16 18. Plaintiff is a "consumer(s)" within the meaning of Section 2301(3) of the
17 Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act ("MMWA").

18
19 19. Defendant is a "warrantor" within the meaning of Section 2301(5) of the MMWA.

20 20. As set forth herein, Defendant expressly warranted the Subject Vehicles within
21 the meaning of Section 2301(6) of the MMWA. Defendant breached its express warranties in
22 the manner described herein.

23
24 21. Defendant's breach was a substantial factor and proximate cause in the resulting
25 damages to Plaintiffs, which include, but are not limited to: actual, special, incidental and
26 consequential damages in an amount according to proof at trial, in addition to Plaintiffs'
27 attorneys' fees and costs.
28

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Breach of Implied Warranty – Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act; 15 U.S.C. §2301, *et seq.*)

22. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference and re-allege each of the allegations contained in the foregoing paragraphs as though fully set forth in this cause of action.

23. Plaintiff is a “consumer(s)” within the meaning of Section 2301(3) of the MMWA.

24. Defendant is a “warrantor” within the meaning of Section 2301(5) of the MMWA.

25. As set forth herein, Defendant impliedly warranted the Subject Vehicles as being merchantable and fit for a particular purpose, which warranties are implied within the meaning of Section 2301(7) of the MMWA. Defendant breached the implied warranties in the manner described herein.

26. As set forth herein, Defendant impliedly warranted the Subject Vehicles as being merchantable and fit for a particular purpose, which warranties are implied within the meaning of Section 2301(7) of the MMWA. Defendant breached the implied warranties in the manner described herein.

27. As a direct and proximate cause of Defendant’s breach and failure to comply with their obligations under the applicable implied warranties, Plaintiffs suffered actual, special, incidental and consequential damages in an amount according to proof at trial, in addition to Plaintiffs’ attorneys’ fees and costs.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

1. For general, special and actual damages according to proof at trial;
2. For rescission of the purchase contract and restitution of all monies expended;
3. For incidental and consequential damages according to proof at trial;

4. For a civil penalty in an amount of two times Plaintiff's actual damages;
5. For prejudgment interest at the legal rate;
6. For reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit; and
7. For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

28. Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all triable issues.

Dated: June 30, 2025

PREMIER LEGAL CENTER, A.P.C.

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By: Steven L. Marchbanks, Esq.
Attorney for Plaintiff